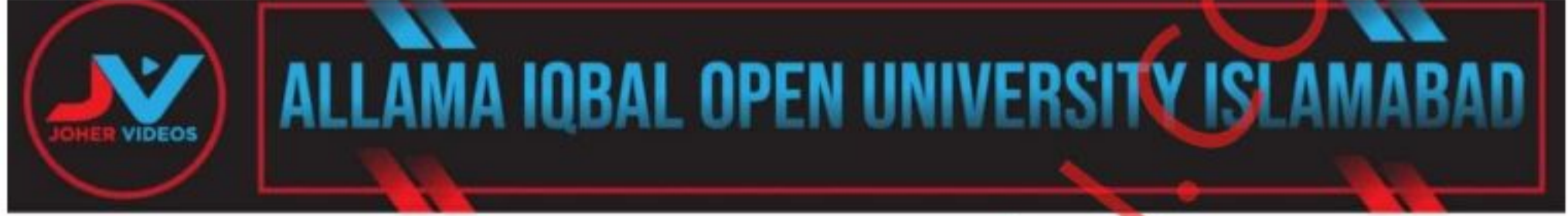


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Question No 1

1. Write a dialogue between a teacher and a student and critically evaluate and discuss effectiveness of online education system within the context of COVID.

Answer

Numan : Hello Sir, How are you?

Teacher: I am fine and you?

Numan : I am also fine by the grace of almighty and by following COVID SOPs.

Teacher : Dear Numan You know about covid-19 situation in whole the world, COVID-19 has resulted in schools shut all across the world. Globally, over 1.2 billion children are out of the classroom. As a result, education has changed dramatically, with the distinctive rise of e-learning, whereby teaching is undertaken remotely and on digital platforms.

Similarly One of the biggest casualties of the Covid-19 pandemic and the resultant lockdown has been institutionalised education. Schools have been shut to prevent the spread of the virus and this has given way to online classrooms, a very new concept in India even for the most sophisticated schools. It is commendable how easily some educational institutions have moved to virtual classrooms, all thanks to tools such as Zoom, Google Hangouts and Microsoft Teams. But there are some still struggling to get online.

Numan :Yes Sir, I know therefore I reading newspapers in which Research suggests that online learning has been shown to increase retention of information, and take less time, meaning the changes coronavirus have caused might be here to stay.

Teacher: Down your Mask, Today you are looking little bit worried. Are you thinking anything else?

Numan : Yes sir but how did you know?

Teacher: It has been written on your face. So what are thinking about?

Numan : Actually a question has been raised in my mind and I am looking for it for last few days .

Teacher: Oh! Please tell me what are you looking for?

Numan : Sir, I am trying to find out the effectiveness of online education system within the context of COVID 19. Could you please tell me the Effectiveness of Online Education system ?

Teacher: Of course. Firstly I explained important of study, Study is the devotion of time and attention to acquiring knowledge on an academic subject, especially by means of books.

Numan : Sir, Could you please explain it elaborately?

Teacher: Sure, Online learning has become more and more common, whether for comfort, adapting to work hours or just having the freedom to study from anywhere. And now with the coronavirus pandemic, as people are having to stay at home, it has become more important than ever.

The measures put in place by governments and entities to allow workers and students to do their daily tasks from home confirms that it is possible to carry out these activities from anywhere, with just a computer or smartphone.

Online learning has been growing – in the last decade, the number of online courses, degrees, and masters have greatly increased.

Here are some of the positive aspects of online learning:

- i. Technology has changed everything. Learning through videos, voice recognition, automatic corrections, and live exams, are a few examples of the effectiveness of online learning
- ii. Ease of monitoring: This is very simple, in a physical class we would have to take notes on everything the teacher tells us, but in online classes, everything is recorded either on video or in writing.
- iii. The human factor. When we talk about online learning we are not talking about self-study, although it is very useful. We must always bear in mind that the help of a teacher is the best way to learn
- iv. The ability to connect with people around the world.
- v. The democratization of education. One of the advantages of online learning is that it is relatively low cost and gives people who can't afford to go to physical school access to quality education.

Numan : Why learn English online during coronavirus?

Teacher : The current fight against the coronavirus is something that concerns us all, and therefore it is very important to follow the guidance



from WHO to stay at home. But this should not mean that we must stop learning!

Numan : Thanks a lot sir. Now it is crystal clear to me.

Teacher: You are most welcome and follow COVID-19 SOPs.

Question No 2

Critically reflect on the serious issue of law and order being faced by Pakistani today and write a letter to the editor of an English newspaper and express your opinion as a responsible citizen to improve the situation.

Answer

Numan Usama Khan

Lahore , Pakistan

Phone Number....

Email Address.....

14 JUNE 2021

DAWN Newspaper

Zaffar Abbas

Karachi, Pakistan

Dear Editor:

This letter is in reference to the article about serious issue of law and order being faced by Pakistani today. Some of the key findings of issues relating to order and law are given :

- i. Perceptions of Government Accountability:
- ii. Corruption Across Institutions:
- iii. Bribery Victimization:
- iv. Fundamental Freedoms:
- v. Crime Victimization:
- vi. Criminal Justice:
- vii. Access to Civil Justice:
- viii. Legal Awareness:
- ix. Women in Pakistani Society:



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- x. Internally Displaced People:
- xi. Refugees in Pakistan:
- xii. Trust in Pakistan:

Since Law and order is important because it acts as a guideline as to what is accepted in society, Law and order is necessary in order for a society to maintain peace and remain problem-free, Law and order is important in resolving disputes over limited resources e.g. land litigation, Law and order encourages people to do the right thing for a common good.

So here I give some opinions to improve this situations, following rapid increase in the population and a large number of lawyers coming out of the universities and colleges, the entire context of the legal and judicial system needed drastic changes that could cope with the new requirements of society. There should also be a change in the legal education as the present law courses were quite old, which could not meet the present requirements of law. So bar associations had dual responsibility, political and legal.

On the legal side they should activate themselves and set up special committees and groups that could undertake a study to point out which laws needed amendments to meet the changing requirements of society as most of the laws had become obsolete. Government should also set up a legal research institute or a cell to undertake such a study but the cell should not comprise on bureaucrats but legal experts capable of suggesting changes in the legal and judicial system.

Bar associations and eminent lawyers could help such a cell with their suggestions and proposals. Like World Trade Organization (WTO) rules and regulations would be enforced in Pakistan soon that would require amendments to various laws. Neither the government nor the bar associations had paid any attention to it. Not only the judicial officers but the lawyers also needed training. The government was proposing to give district and sessions judges more powers like the writ jurisdiction, etc.

They could discharge this additional responsibility only if they were educated and trained for their new role. At present most of them did not perform their duties of inspection of lower courts. He recalled that attendance in special lectures on legal ethics was necessary for passing the final law examination.



It should be revived. Lahore High Court Bar Association president Ahmad Awais said the most important issue of the legal and judicial system was the confidence of the people in the system and that was possible only with the restoration of the rule of law and supremacy of the constitution.

No law reforms could be meaningful unless there was rule of the law and supremacy of the constitution in the country. This was the basic concept of the law. There should be no concept of the 'right of the might' but rule of law, he added. Legal community should make collective efforts to restore the rule of the law in the country. Referring to the suggestion of enhancing the sentences for various offences, crimes could not be checked by enhancing sentences but by enforcing the existing laws in letter and spirit. Proposal for Alternate Dispute Resolution (ARD) was good as it would help reduce burden on courts by settlement of disputes outside the courts. Justice Nasira Javid Iqbal (retired) laid emphasis on improving the legal education system. There was a mushroom growth of law colleges in the country that were churning out law graduates most of whom could not be absorbed in the legal profession. They needed training before joining the profession.

I also suggested that a law university should be set up to decide the question of affiliation and disaffiliation of law colleges. There should be a uniform curriculum of courses for all law colleges. For entry into the legal profession the bar councils should hold tests and successful candidates should be issued license to practice law.

I urge readers to call their City Council member and urge them to pressurizing and advance level suggestions to promote best Islamic Law and order rather than controversial Law and orders.

Sincerely,

Numan Usama Khan

Joher Town Lahore

Phone Number.....

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Question No 3

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Write an expository essay of around 300-500 00 words on the following topic.

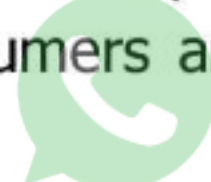
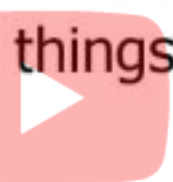
Consumer Culture

Consumer culture is a field of study that is focused on forming new theoretical knowledge on all the issues that is related to consumption and behaviors of the marketplace. A person's success is gauged by the success he or she receives in terms of economic, social and professional ladder. This means that success is relative to the shortcomings of others. Materialistic societies allow conspicuous consumption. For many other people, achievements haven't been translated into material possessions exclusively available to those who have earned them. People have constantly competed against one another trying to achieve prize, fame and fortune. These are some very important aspects of consumer culture.

Consumerism has focused on providing the society with its necessary and the unnecessary needs. Many authors have believed that this modern world has been replaced with production of knowledge to consumption knowledge. To justify this manner of thinking, many people have felt that nowadays not everyone is a worker and that everyone is a consumer. Thus, it becomes important to educate the society on the area that shall be useful for everyone.

Consuming luxury has changed from arousal reducing to arousal seeking. Consumerism helps people with a temporary high on life. Purchasing products with new things makes people feel that they are able to satisfy their needs and that many people do not have the resources to buy luxury items that they are able to afford. This helps in the creation of debt, frustration, competitiveness and frustration. Those people who cannot afford this luxury item show resentment for the people who can. This causes creation of a tension in society and can also create an empire where people competitive and hostile.

Consumerism essay has also focused on making the people happy as opposed to others. Those people who cannot afford to have good things are forced to live with everyday reminders with the help of advertisements of things that they want but cannot buy. Consumers are fully aware of the



interested people in consuming appearances rather than consuming objects. People enjoy the status that surrounds the objects they buy or own. Thus, it can be said that consumer culture makes a person more interested in material possessions than community. It does have many good influence on the community but it also lays restriction on the people moving from the earth community. If people were not that busy trying to get the things they have always wished for they would focus on relationships that are more important. People who have a lot of money are just happy people who do not value relationships over things. However, on the other hand it is also important note here that consumer culture allows the lines of society class fade and form new relationships. Consumerism has ignored the poor but it can create a large community of the upper class and the middle class.

(477 Words)

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